QUIZ REVIEW SHEET: THE WEST IN THE WORLD, CH. 12

Study Questions – Ch. 12: Faith, Fortune, and Fame: European Expansion, 1450-1700

• What sources fueled the imaginations of early European maritime explorers? What were the different motivations they had for setting out across the seas?
• What technological advances made longer sea voyages possible?
• How did the focus of early Portuguese and Spanish exploration differ? What effect did the Treaty of Tordesillas have?
• What other European powers began to explore and colonize the New World by the early 1600s?
• How would you describe the indigenous societies of the Americas? How did those of South and Central America differ from those of North America?
• What were the various ways conquerors and colonizers extracted wealth from the New World?
• What were the biological effects of contact with Europeans on the indigenous people of the Americas? Why was disease more devastating than weaponry in subduing indigenous peoples?
• How and why did the African slave trade begin? Why did it grow so quickly?
• How was Christianity spread among indigenous people of the New World?
• How did Europeans help to orchestrate the development of a global market? How and why did capitalists emerge in Europe in the mid-1600s? What new institutions did they create? How did governments get involved in banking during this period?
• What was the philosophy of mercantilism and what effect did it have on global trade?
• How did European women's access to work outside the home change in the 1500s and 1600s?
• Why did piracy become so prevalent during the 1500s and 1600s?
• What new foodstuffs and stimulants were widely consumed as various commodities spread globally?
• How did the "discovery" of the New World by Europeans help to shape new attitudes toward the natural world? How did it change the way they viewed the world and represent it in maps?

Chapter Twelve Key Names & Terms

• Geography by Ptolemy (ca. 100 - ca. 178)
• quadrant
• astrolabe
• caravel
• lateen sail
• Prince Henry the Navigator (1394 - 1460)
• Vasco da Gama (ca. 1460 - 1524)
• Christopher Columbus (1446 - 1506)
• Treaty of Tordesillas (1494)
• Amerigo Vespucci (1451 - 1512)
• Ferdinand Magellan (ca. 1480 - 1521)
• "Northwest Passage"
• Samuel de Champlain (ca. 1567 - 1635)
• Aztecs
• Tenochtitlán
• Hernando Cortés
• conquistadors
• Francisco Pizarro (ca. 1475 - 1541)
• smallpox
• encomienda
• hacienda
• Bartolomé de Las Casas (1474 - 1566)
• sugar plantations
• African slave trade
• Virgin of Guadalupe
• Matteo Ricci (1552-1610)
• Jan Vermeer (1632-1676)
• Potosí mine
• capitalists
• entrepreneurs
• joint-stock companies
• mercantilism
• privateers
• Walter Raleigh (ca. 1554-1618)
• mestizos
• Mercator projection
• Malinche
• Incas
"FILL IN THE GRID" SECTION ON EARLY EUROPEAN EXPLORERS
For the "surprise" section of the quiz, you will fill in blank spaces in the following grid (I will remove one item from each row). I will take out only one or two dates.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>DATE OF VOYAGE(S)</th>
<th>SPONSORING COUNTRY</th>
<th>ACCOMPLISHMENT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Christopher Columbus</td>
<td>1492-1502</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>European discovery of the &quot;New World&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Cabot</td>
<td>1497</td>
<td>England</td>
<td>Trying to find the &quot;Northwest Passage&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vasco da Gama</td>
<td>1498</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>First European to reach India by sea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hernando Cortés</td>
<td>1519</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>Conquering the Aztecs in Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferdinand Magellan</td>
<td>1519-1522</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>Circumnavigation of the globe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Francisco Pizarro</td>
<td>1532</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>Conquest of the Incas in Peru</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>